



Equity and social justice in a digital world
An inter-sectoral/ movements dialogue for a digital justice agenda

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Bangkok, Thailand

Organised by: Just Net Coalition, Our World Is Not For Sale and Focus On The Global South

Participants

Adriana Foronda

Adriana handles research at the InternetBolivia.org Foundation, a nascent local foundation working on issues of digital governance and rights of online citizens. She is currently finishing her thesis on the impact of a Phytosanitary Measure from the European Union, for small producers in Bolivia, and the debate in the WTO. Previously, she worked at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, where she participated in meetings related to the Trade Facilitation Agreement, and the preparations for the Trade Policy Review (TPR) carried out by Bolivia in 2017. She has also worked with the Ministry on migration issues for creating new policies for migrants and refugees.

Ana Celestial

Ana Celestial is coordinator and researcher for the Computer Professionals' Union, an NGO of IT professionals and advocates in the Philippines. She also works with AGHAM Advocates of Science and Technology for the People. Although a molecular biologist by training, she has been working with grassroots communities and their support organizations since 2002.

Anita Gurumurthy

Anita is a founding member and executive director of IT for Change, where she leads research collaborations and projects in relation to the network society, with a focus on governance, democracy and gender justice. Her work reflects a keen interest in southern frameworks and the political economy of Internet governance, data and surveillance. Anita engages actively with policy makers, practitioners, social movements activists and the academic community on the public policy imperatives of the intertwining of the digital in all spheres of life. She also directs and draws inspiration from the work of Prakriye, ITfC's field centre, that works towards promoting women's and girls' leadership and digital capabilities.

Anita Rampal

Anita recently retired as Professor of Education and former-Dean, Faculty of Education, Delhi University, India. She is on the Executive Committee of the International Commission on Mathematics Instruction (ICMI), and is working on an international project on Education for Sustainable Development. She has been a Nehru Fellow, Chairperson of the NCERT Primary Textbook Teams, and actively associated with the People's Science Movement and the National Literacy Campaigns. She has developed professional courses, researched and contributed to the

areas of Policy and Equity Analysis, Curriculum Studies, Science-Technology-Society (STS), Mathematics Education and Teacher Education.

Ansgar Koene

Ansgar is a Senior Research Fellow at the Horizon Institute for Digital Economy Research (University of Nottingham) and chairs the IEEE working group for the P7003 Standard for Algorithmic Bias Considerations. He has also been asked to lead the expert group on algorithmic bias for the IEEE Ethics Certification Program for Autonomous and Intelligent Systems (ECPAIS), and recently joined the IEEE European Public Policy Committee working group on ICT. As trustee of the 5Rights Foundation, he also supports their work of “Enabling children and young people to access the digital world creatively, knowledgeably and fearlessly”.

Anubha Sinha

Anubha is a lawyer by training, and works at the Centre for Internet and Society, India. CIS works in several areas including access to knowledge, privacy, cybersecurity, free speech and expression, telecom reform, open science, AI, big data, etc. Anubha’s research focus has been at the intersection of IP and A2K, with intermittent exposure to e-commerce; regional FTAs and their impact on A2K and human rights. She is soon starting on a new research project that will look into regulation of AI – specifically, improving transparency of algorithms.

Anupam Guha

Anupam is a computer scientist focusing on Artificial Intelligence and Computational Linguistics based in the US East Coast with a PhD from the University of Maryland. He works as an industry AI researcher. He is deeply interested in, and does outreach on, the future social, political, and economic implications of AI, including both its oppressive and emancipatory potentials for labour. Anupam advocates for a better understanding of the political-economy of the fully automated future in the tech-policy space and his lens is informed by his research area, a Marxist analysis of automation, and his experiences in the AI industry. He is affiliated with Arekh Collective, a group of Indian socialists working on the intersection of technology, politics and justice.

Arndt Hopfmann

Arndt studied Economics and African Studies at Karl Marx University in Leipzig between 1977 and 1982. He holds a PhD in development economics. After his academic career he took up various positions in the Rosa-Luxemburg-Stiftung (a political foundation/think tank close to the Left Party in Germany) with which he worked (inter alia) as head of its regional office in Southern Africa (2003–2006). Currently he is researcher and senior advisor on economic and trade issues to the Foundation.

Arthur Gwagwa

Arthur is a Zimbabwean-born international human rights lawyer. Currently, he is a senior research fellow at Strathmore Law School in Nairobi, a member of the Open Technology Fund Advisory Council, the IEEE working group on algorithmic bias considerations, and a Research ICT Africa academic fellow on the Microsoft-funded research on AI and ethics. His research focus is mostly on the intersection of emerging technologies, human rights, law, geopolitics and ethics with a large focus on Sub-Saharan Africa and lately on China-Africa relations in the context of South-South cooperation.

Ashraf Patel

Ashraf is a digital development associate at Institute for Global Dialogue, South Africa. He is part of a multilateral group of think tanks in Africa, co-funded by the German DIE, that is dealing with the area of world labour matters in preparation for the G20 Summit in Japan. He has participated consistently in the knowledge and innovation cluster of the BRICS academic network. He is a founder member of the Learning Information Network and Knowledge Centre (LINK) at Wits University. He was selected for the UNIDO Global Cleantech Innovation Fund Green Program in 2015.

Barkat Maruf

Maruf has been working with COAST Trust since 2002. COAST Trust is an NGO in Bangladesh, that works in the coastal area focusing on the poor and disadvantaged, particularly women. It has been working to address the digital divide that has been deteriorating people's access to information. COAST Trust works at the grassroots level but mobilizes campaign and advocacy at the national level to influence policymakers in favour of coastal marginalized people. The Trust runs a community radio in a remote island in the Bay of Bengal with a mission of reducing the digital divide. It also engages with the WTO Cell under the Ministry of Commerce of Bangladesh about WTO-related trade and agreement issues.

Beatriz Busaniche

Beatriz is the President of the Fundacion Via Libre, a non-profit civil organization dedicated to the defence of fundamental rights in environments mediated by information and communication technologies. She is also a founding member of Wikimedia Argentina, a local chapter of the Wikimedia Foundation. She has a degree in Mass Communications from National University of Rosario, and a Masters Degree in Intellectual Property at FLACSO Argentina. She is currently a part time professor at Social Sciences Faculty, University of Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Bihter Moschini

Bihter works as a research/programme officer at the Arab NGO Network for Development (ANND). ANND is a regional network based in Beirut, Lebanon that works in 12 Arab countries with an extended membership of over 250 CSOs. ANND aims at strengthening the role of civil society, enhancing the values of democracy, human rights and sustainable development in the region. ANND advocates for effective socio-economic reforms in the region, that will integrate the concepts of sustainable development, gender justice, and the rights-based approach. The Network focuses on the region's readiness to negotiate new multilateral rules related to e-commerce and the digital economy.

Burcu Kilic

Burcu works with Public Citizen, a consumer rights advocacy group in the US. She is an expert on legal, economic and political issues surrounding intellectual property law, policy, development and innovation. She provides technical and legal assistance to governments and civil society groups around the world and promotes their participation in international rule making. She has performed research and written extensively on these subjects. She completed her Ph.D. at Queen Mary, University of London as a School of Law Fellow, where she taught International and Comparative Patent Law and Policy. She holds Masters degrees from the University of London and Stockholm University in Intellectual Property Law and Law and Information Technology.

Cedric Leterme

Cedric works for a small NGO in Belgium dedicated to the critical analysis of North/South relations and social movements in the Global South (www.cetri.be). He is currently finishing a book criticizing the digital justice debate (both in form and content) from the point of view of workers in the Global South. His primary interest is in the link between digital justice and labor issues and between digital justice and North/South relations. The NGO is planning to publish, in early 2020, a collection of articles on digital justice written by authors from the Global South as part of its "Alternatives Sud" series.

Chat Garcia Ramilo

Chat is from the Association for Progressive Communications (APC), a global network of organisations and activists founded in 1990. APC works collaboratively to empower and support organisations, social movements and individuals through the use of information and communication technologies (ICTs) for human rights and development. Chat joined APC as a feminist in 2000 and for many years was the coordinator of its women's programme. APC was also a partner in the CRIS campaign at WSIS. Chat took over as Executive Director of APC in 2017 and one of her tasks is shepherding the network's vision and strategic planning.

Damien Gock

Damien is from Fiji. His background is in women's rights organising and macro-social structures. He is a Junior Research Officer at the Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era (DAWN) and is coming into the digital justice work wearing a feminist and Pacific Islander lens. Damien holds a PG Diploma and an MA, both in Sociology, from the University of the South Pacific.

Deborah James

Deborah's background is in Latin American pro-sovereignty solidarity work, fair trade and global justice campaigning. She coordinates the global Our World Is Not for Sale (OWINFS), a North-South network of development advocates, trade unions, environmental groups, justice organizations, farmers' groups, consumers, and others, which advocates against corporate-centered globalization, and for a just, democratic, and sustainable multilateral trade system. In the last two years, OWINFS has worked closely with developing countries in the WTO to forestall the launch of negotiations on "e-commerce," now more accurately called digital trade, in the WTO.

Deepti Bharthur

Deepti is a Senior Research Associate at IT for Change. She contributes to academic, action, and policy research in the areas of e-governance and digital citizenship, data economy, platforms and digital exclusion. She has also coordinated and co-developed design based digital interventions for gender training and leads fund-raising and grant development activities at the organization. She received her PhD in Media and Communication from Bowling Green State University in 2015, where her thesis work was on the policy architecture of rural connectivity in India.

Duncan McCann

Duncan works for a London-based think and do tank called the New Economics Foundation, where he leads their digital economy work. The NEF's mantra is to re-think economics (and the systems that it operates in) as if people and the planet mattered. It works by both trying to influence local and international policy in this area as well as trying to create the change that is desired. So in

tandem with writing reports and influencing the policy sphere, Duncan is also working with Uber drivers to create their own platform cooperative alternative as well as trying to set up a data analytics company that would be non-profit and purely service the social and public sectors.

Edgardo Legaspi

Ed works at Focus on the Global South, an activist think tank in Asia working on trade, investment, and corporate impunity issues to push for social, economic and political change. Issues of technology and the internet come out often in Focus's advocacy and analyses on multilateral and bilateral free trade and investment agreements related to intellectual property, online commerce, and the data economy, economic sovereignty and justice, people's control and rights over their livelihood and resources, and privacy, especially of activists from people's movements. In the past, Ed has worked on online freedom of expression and press freedom, bringing issues from the region to public and media attention as well as into regional and global platforms.

Elenita Daño

Neth is the Asia Director of the Action Group on Erosion, Technology and Concentration (ETC Group), a small civil society organisation that works on technology and its impact on biodiversity, farmers' rights and peasants' control over food and agriculture. ETC Group has been doing this work for over 40 years. It has been closely investigating how control over Big Data and application of digital technologies are exacerbating concentration of power and control in the hands of a few corporations in food and agriculture. Among many UN technology-related engagements, Neth was in the 10-Member Group of the UN Technology Facilitation Mechanism (TFM).

Fabien Anthony

Fabien is the founder and executive director of the Global Advances Group, a consultancy that assists corporations, governments, and nonprofits in the areas of strategic investment, technical capacity building, and international cooperation across five continents. He co-founded AfricaGen, an organization dedicated to mobilizing Africans through technology, and held the first-ever blockchain youth hackathon (EcoHack 2018) with the support of Rwanda's Ministry of Youth and ICT Chamber. He is a Pan-African Council Ambassador and consultative member of the African Union Citizens and Diaspora Directorate (CIDO).

Georgios Altintzis

Yorgos is the economic and social policy officer of the International Trade Union Confederation. He advocates for workers' interests in international trade and investment agreements negotiations, the use of trade instruments to promote labour rights, and industrial policy for structural transformation. He also coordinates the representation of the global union movement in governance processes (G20, APEC and ASEM). The ITUC's primary mission is the promotion and defence of workers' rights through international cooperation between trade unions, global campaigning and advocacy with major global institutions. It represents 207 million workers in 163 countries and territories.

Gita Sen

Gita is a Southern feminist, trained as a political economist. She was a co-founder of DAWN (Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era) in 1984, along with a group of other feminists concerned about development justice, gender equality, and women's human rights. She is currently DAWN's General Co-coordinator. DAWN's work has combined analysis, advocacy and activism through a feminist lens on the political economy of globalisation, sexual and reproductive health and rights, political ecology and sustainability, political restructuring and social

transformation. Its current work foregrounds corporate capture and PPPs, digital justice, and their links to violence and conflict.

Gurumurthy Kasinathan

Gurumurthy is founder and director of IT for Change. Guru leads projects in the area of education, including in research, demonstration projects, systemic teacher education reform and policy advocacy. His areas of expertise include open educational resources, ICT integration in education and school leadership. He is a visiting faculty at TISS Hyderabad for their MA Education program. He was earlier with Azim Premji Foundation, where he was deputed to work in the Policy Planning Unit in the Karnataka education department.

Ira Anjali Anwar

Ira is a Research Associate at IT for Change. Her research has focused on unpacking the impact of the digital economy on labour struggles and digital rights. She is currently working on developing a virtual space dealing with issues at the intersection of technology and social justice. Ira is interested in examining the role of digital platforms in determining public and political participation, alongside the (sub)cultures of resistance on the internet. She has previously worked with the Goa-based research collective Tandem Research, and has assisted Aruna Roy's work in the sphere of participatory democracy.

Jai Vipra

Jai graduated with a Master of Public Policy from the Blavatnik School of Government at the University of Oxford. She was previously at the National Institute of Public Finance and Policy, where she worked on fintech, cryptocurrency and payments on a project with the Ministry of Finance. Jai was also a Legislative Assistant to a Member of the Indian Parliament. At IT for Change, she works on both research and advocacy related to technology, economics and society.

Jane Kelsey

Jane's work focuses on the political economy of international economic negotiations around services, investment and e-commerce. For the past four years she has been decoding what the various trade texts mean, what's happening in negotiations, and the implications for policy, regulation, development and justice. That includes getting governments, unions, and activists up to speed to try to stop the adoption of the new rules and re-interpret old ones, internationally and in New Zealand. Jane also works on indigenous rights and in a few months will start the second stage of a challenge by Maori to the TPP as a violation of their Treaty rights, which includes Maori data sovereignty.

Jean F. Quéralt

Jean is Founder and Manager at The IO Foundation. The IO Foundation is a nonprofit organization dedicated to respect, protect and provide solutions for Digital Rights and promote the creation of a Universal Declaration of Digital Rights (UDDR). The Foundation implements specific programs that help users protect their data and metadata in their digital interactions. Jean was born in Spain and moved to Malaysia in 2012.

Jessica Noske-Turner

Jessica is a researcher at Loughborough University London with expertise in media and communication for development and social change. Jessica is representing the research interests

of the Institute for Media and Creative Industries at Loughborough University London at the workshop, which works on issues of justice, social change, and digital technologies. Jessica lectures in areas of communication for social change, global media, research methods and creative industries. She is also part of a team exploring health communication in Ethiopia. She is the author of *Rethinking Media Development Through Evaluation: Beyond Freedom*.

Karolina Andersdotter

Karolina works as a digital scholarship librarian at Uppsala University in Sweden. She is also engaged in the Swedish Library Association, SLA, which, in turn, is engaged with the international library community. Within the SLA she chairs the 2030 Agenda Expert Network which focuses on how libraries at local and global levels can contribute to the UN 2030 Agenda and the sustainable development goals. She has previously worked at IFLA (International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions) on internet governance issues; especially on the matter of public access to the internet through libraries and how this is or can be achieved in different regions of the world.

Kartini Samon

Kartini is a researcher and regional (Asia) staff for GRAIN, a small international organisation that works with farmers' movements and other civil society organisations for community and biodiversity based food systems. She is based in Jakarta and is actively involved with the peasant and rural youth movements in Indonesia. Her responsibility is to support GRAIN's partners in Asia and to implement the programme in the region. GRAIN has noticed the increasing role and power of digital corporations affecting global food systems, from development of AI technologies in agriculture to e-commerce companies buying large farms worldwide to secure their supply.

Kate Lappin

Kate works with Public Services International, the global union federation for workers who deliver public services. Her role is Asia Pacific Secretary though she will be feeding the outcome of the meeting into PSI's global policy processes. PSI plans to increase its work on the political economy of digitisation and data, and wants to support its affiliates to engage in policy debates to position data as a potential public good. Previously, Kate worked with APWLD and retains an interest in the gendered impact of digitisation and data governance.

Liza Garcia

Liza is Executive Director at Foundation for Media Alternatives, Philippines. FMA assists citizens and communities in their strategic and appropriate use of ICTs for democratization and popular empowerment. Liza has an undergraduate degree in Sociology from the University of the Philippines, a Masters degree in International Relations from the Kiev State University and an MA in Women and Development Studies from the University of the Philippines. She is a member of the Board of the Centre for Migrant Advocacy (CMA), a Philippine-based NGO. She is also co-moderator of the Dynamic Coalition on Gender at the IGF.

Mandvi Kulshreshtha

Mandvi is an urbanist and a feminist. She is an Adviser in the work line Socio-Ecological Transformation of the Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung (FES) India office, which has three facets – urbanisation, energy transition and digital automation. FES is working towards making policies and society inclusive and socially just.

Mariana Valente

Mariana is one of the directors of InternetLab, which is a think tank on human rights and the Internet, based in São Paulo, Brazil. InternetLab works from the perspective that research on the impacts of technology on human rights must be radically grounded; one of its research areas, "Inequalities and Identities", refers to access and appropriation of the Internet by concrete human beings, taking all local inequalities into account. Mariana is especially dedicated to women's rights, to the impact of technology on democracies and social mobilization, and to access to knowledge and culture. She is also the coordinator for Creative Commons Brazil.

Meenakshi Yadav

Meenakshi is Communications Associate at IT for Change. She has studied journalism from Lady Shri Ram College for Women and completed her post graduate studies in Media in Development from SOAS, University of London. Previously she has worked at MICA, Ahmedabad where she was researching on the Ancient Indian University system and Religious Persecution and Patronage in Ancient India. In London, she has worked with the Centre for the Analysis of Social Media at a think tank, Demos, where she analysed and visualised Twitter data during the US Elections in 2016. She has also interned at various feminist organisations both in Delhi and in London.

Mohammad Abdul Haque Anu

Anu is founding Secretary General of Bangladesh Internet Governance Forum (BIGF) in conjunction with United Nations Internet Governance Forum created by UN World Summit on the Information Society (UN WSIS) Action plan from 2006. He is also a member of the Multi Stakeholder Group (MSG) of Asia Pacific Regional Internet Governance Forum (APrIGF) and is also serving as the National School of Internet Governance (SIG) Coordinator in Bangladesh. He was a Fellow of APSIG in 2017 and 2018.

Munu Martin Luther

Munu is Research Analyst – Trade and Regional Integration at the Economic Policy Research Centre (EPRC). He is a development professional with a special interest in influencing the globalisation process to promote the development needs of the poor and vulnerable. Before joining EPRC, he worked with Southern and Eastern African Trade, Information and Negotiations Institute (SEATINI) Uganda and with Consumer Unity & Trust Society (CUTS) International, Nairobi. He has been involved in a number of initiatives at national, regional as well as global levels, like the World Trade Organisation (WTO) 9th and 10th Ministerial Conferences.

Nandini Chami

Nandini's work focuses on research and policy advocacy in the domains of digital rights and development, and the political economy of women's rights in the information society. She is part of IT for Change's advocacy efforts around the 2030 development agenda on issues of data for development and digital technologies and gender justice. She also provides strategic support to ITfC's field centre Prakriye in its training programmes for women's rights groups on adopting digital tools in their field practice.

Nanjira Sambuli

Nanjira is Senior Policy Manager at the World Wide Web Foundation. She leads the Web Foundation's policy advocacy efforts to promote digital equality in access to and use of the web. A Nairobi-based researcher and analyst, Nanjira brings broad expertise as an advocate and

consultant working at the intersection of governance, media, culture and society. Nanjira is a member of the UN SG's High Level Panel on Digital Cooperation and DFID's Digital Advisory Panel, a board member at IRIN News, trustee at UK Citizens Online Democracy (mySociety), and served as a deputy on the UN SG's High Level Panel for Women's Economic Empowerment.

Olisias Gultom

Olisias works as a researcher at Indonesia for Global Justice (IGJ), focusing on digital economy issues. IGJ was set up in 2001 and is based in Jakarta, Indonesia. It is an organization that is concerned about global issues, especially related to trade and investment and one that actively responds to FTAs. IGJ has been working and networking with both national and international civil society organizations. Over the last several years, IGJ has realized how important digital issues are, not only related to trade and economics in general, but also in how they impact wider sectors.

Parminder Jeet Singh

Parminder is executive director of IT for Change. His engagements have been in the area of ICTs for development, Internet governance, e-governance, and digital economy. He has been a special advisor to the UN's Internet Governance Forum (IGF) and UN Global Alliance for ICTD. He was a part of UN working groups on IGF improvements and on enhanced cooperation on International Internet policy. He was the first elected co-coordinator of the premier global Internet governance civil society group Internet Governance Caucus. He is a founding member of Just Net Coalition and Internet Rights and Principles Coalition.

Prabir Purkayastha

Prabir is an engineer and a science activist in the power, telecom and software sectors. He is a founding member of the Delhi Science Forum as well as the founder of an online video news network, Newsclick. He has written and published extensively on a variety of science and technology policy issues in several leading journals and newspapers including Economic and Political Weekly, Times of India and a number of Delhi Science Forum publications.

Renata Avila

Renata is Executive Director of Smart Citizenship Foundation. She is an international Human Rights lawyer, specialising in the next wave of technological challenges to preserve and advance our rights, and understand better the politics of data and their implications on trade, democracy and society. She is currently writing a book on digital colonialism and designing international policies and prototyping technology for a democratic future. She is a member of the Coordinating Collective of the Democracy in Europe Movement 2025, Board member for Creative Commons, and co-convener of the Progressive International.

Renata Mielli

Renata is a journalist and an activist of digital rights and democracy in communications. She belongs to a Study Center of Alternative Media called "Barão de Itararé". Since 2010, it works with other entities and social movements that fight for the democratization of communication, aiming at achieving greater plurality and diversity of information and culture in Brazil. The organisation is a member of the National Forum of Democratization of Communication (FNDC), which is an entity founded in 1991 and represents more than 500 organizations in Brazil. She is the general coordinator of the FNDC, and is very involved in issues like misinformation, internet regulation, monopoly in the internet, data protection, and algorithm-related issues.

Richard Hill

Richard is involved in discussions on Internet governance both in Switzerland and at the international level. He is an active domain name arbitrator. Previously, Richard was the Secretary for the ITU -T Study Groups dealing with numbering and tariffing issues, network operations, and economic and policy issues; the Secretary for the preparatory process for the 2012 World Conference on International Telecommunications. He was Department Head, IT Infrastructure Delivery and Support, at Orange Communications (a GSM operator). Richard holds a Ph.D. in Statistics from Harvard University and a B.S. in Mathematics from M.I.T.

Roland Kulke

Roland is a political scientist and works for transform! europe, the political foundation of the European Left Party. Previously, he has worked for some years for Rosa Luxemburg Stiftung in Brussels, after having finished his PhD on Hindu Nationalism in India. He is coordinating the working group on “productive transformation”, which focuses on the socio-ecological reconstruction of the European economies. The topics transform! europe deals with are environmental and energy policies, monetary policies of the Eurozone, industrial, regional and international trade policies.

Roshan Pokharel

Roshan works as an advocate/lecturer focusing on the areas of Internet and Human Rights, Civic Tech and Democracy, and Teaching in the Digital Age. He has also participated in Local (2017), Regional (2014) and Global Internet Governance Forum (IGF) and has experience in working on the WWW index in the past years.

Sally Burch

Sally is an Anglo-Ecuadorian journalist and executive director of the Latin American Information Agency (ALAI) and a member of the coordinating group of the Internet Social Forum (Latin America). She is a participant in the Communication Forum for the Integration of Our America (FCINA). She has published numerous articles on communication and new technologies and is co-author of *Movimientos Sociales en la Red* (ALAI, 2001) and “Se cayó el sistema”: *Enredos de la Sociedad de la Información* (ALAI, 2003).

Sean O'Siochru

Sean works at Nexus, a research cooperative in Dublin, doing mainly programme design and evaluation for INGOs and UN organisations in many countries and continents, usually on media, communication and ICTs, but also on social issues. He is a founder of a Community Television Channel in Ireland (DCTV.IE) and other media initiatives, and is involved in the Communication Rights in the Information Society (CRIS) campaign during the World Summit on the Information Society. He has written on communication rights and related topics.

Soraj Hongladarom

Soraj is professor of philosophy and Director of the Center for Ethics of Science and Technology at Chulalongkorn University. He has published on bioethics, computer ethics, and the roles that science and technology play in the culture of developing countries. His concern is mainly on how science and technology can be integrated into the life-world of the people in the so-called Third World countries, and what kind of ethical considerations can be obtained from such relations. He is the editor of *Information Technology Ethics: Cultural Perspectives*, published by IGI Global.

Wahyudi Djafar

Wahyudi is a human rights lawyer and researcher at the Institute for Policy Research and Advocacy [ELSAM], a human rights organization established in Jakarta, Indonesia, in 1993. Currently ELSAM is conducting a diagnostic study to formulate a cyber policy road map in Indonesia, and is engaging in advocacy of a Data Protection Bill. Wahyudi researches freedom of expression and right to privacy issues especially on the Internet, such as internet content policy design, personal data protection, and policy responses to big data, fintech, e-commerce, and AI. He has participated in a number of multi-stakeholder dialogues such as Global IGF, GCCS, and Freedom Online Coalition.

Yohko Hatada

Yohko is the Founder and Director of EMLS RI (Evolution of Mind Life Society Research Institute). She has been a policy advisor for the Parliaments of Japan, UK and EU, and a co-author of a European Parliament report on a Governance Framework for Algorithmic Transparency and Accountability. Yohko has been an interdisciplinary academic researching Evolutionary Behavioural Population Ecology (M.Sc.: Durham U., UK), Evolutionary Developmental Neuroscience (Ph.D: Oxford U.), Plasticity Cognitive Neuroscience (Research fellow: Columbia U., UCL, UK; INSERM, Fr), and Political Economy, Trade, Law (Min of Economy Trade Industry, Japan).